

绝密 ★ 启用前

南开大学数学科学学院

泛函分析2024-2025期末测试卷

注意事项:

1. 命题人: 李磊
2. 回忆人: xzqbear
3. 考试限时: 100 分钟
4. 本次考试全英文命题.
5. 考试时间: 2024 年 12 月 31 日

一、解答题

1. (15 分)

Let S be any non-empty set and E be a Banach space over \mathbb{R} . Let $C^b(S, E)$ be the vector space of bounded continuous functions from S to E with the norm

$$\|f\|_b = \sup_{s \in S} \|f(s)\|$$

. Show that $C^b(S, E)$ is a Banach space.

2. (15 分)

Let $M_n(\mathbb{R})$ be the space of all $\mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ matrix. Define $\langle A, B \rangle = \text{tr}(A^T B)$. Prove $\langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle$ is an inner product on $M_n(\mathbb{R})$.

3. (15 分)

Let $1 \leq p < \infty$ and consider $T : \ell_p \rightarrow L^p[0, \infty)$ defined by

$$T(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} x_n \chi_{[n-1, n)}, \forall x = (x_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \in \ell_p.$$

Prove that $\|Tx\| = \|x\|$ for any $x \in \ell_p$.

4. (15 分)

Let $\varphi : [0, 1] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be a continuous function and $T : L^2[a, b] \rightarrow L^2[0, 1]$ defined by

$$Tf(x) = \varphi(x) \int_0^1 \varphi(t)f(t)dt$$

Prove that T is self-adjoint and positive.

5. (15 分)

Consider Ω as a σ -finite measure space, and $y \in L^\infty(\Omega)$. Define T as a linear operator:

$$Tx(t) = y(t)x(t)$$

$x \in L^2(\Omega)$ and $t \in \Omega$ are arbitrary. Find adjoint operator T^* .

6. (15 分)

Suppose H is a Hilbert space, prove that linear operator T on H is self-adjoint if and only if $\langle Tx, x \rangle \in \mathbb{R}$.

7. (10 分)

Let X be a normed space, and $(x_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \subseteq X$ with the property that

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} |x^*(x_n)| < \infty, \quad \forall x^* \in X^*.$$

Prove that

$$\sup_{\|x^*\| \leq 1} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} |x^*(x_n)| < \infty.$$