

拓扑线性空间 2025–2026 年试卷

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2. 考试时间：2026 年 6 月 30
3. 回忆人：cauchy710

写在最前面：李磊真是我亲爹

1. (20 分) Let E be a topological vector space (TVS) and U be a neighborhood of 0. Show that U is absorbing.
2. (20 分) Let E be a TVS and $A \subset E$ be a bounded subset. Show that the closure \bar{A} of A is also bounded.
3. (20 分) Let E be a TVS and $A \subset E$ be a convex subset. Show that the closure \bar{A} is also convex.
4. (15 分) Let E be a TVS and $f : E \rightarrow \mathbb{K}$ be a non-zero linear functional on E . Show that if G is an open subset of E , then $f(G)$ is open. (注：开映射)
5. (15 分)
 - (a) 请给出弱算子拓扑 (Weak Operator Topology, WOT) 的定义。
 - (b) 证明： $\langle T_\alpha h, k \rangle \rightarrow \langle T_0 h, k \rangle \iff T_\alpha \xrightarrow{\text{WOT}} T_0$ 。
6. (10 分) Let $(a_n)_{n=1}^\infty$ be a sequence of numbers. Consider the subset A in the sequence space l^3 defined by:

$$A = \left\{ (x_n) \in l^3 : \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} |a_n| |x_n|^3 \leq 1 \right\}$$

试讨论并证明集合 A 是否满足以下性质：

- (a) 平衡性 (balanced)；
- (b) 吸收性 (absorbing)。

提示

1. 前年（2025）压轴考了书上定理 E 可分情况下 B_{E^*} 在弱 $*$ 下可度量. 不过今年李磊老师说“应该不会”考定理
2. 李磊真是我亲爹